





#### **PERFORMANCE FEATURES**

Excellent cellulosic flame retardant

#### MARKET USES

- Textile
- Paper
- Wood

## **Product Description**

**Ulterion® APS** An aqueous ammonium polyphosphate solution used to flame-retard cellulosic products such as paper, textiles, and wood. It is particularly suitable for use in fiberboard products due to its' efficiency and process compatibility.

#### **Typical Properties**

| % Solids            | 47.0 ± 2.0             |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| PH                  | 7.0                    |
| Viscosity (cps)     | <100                   |
| Gallon Weight       | 10.9 lbs/gallon        |
| Color               | Clear colorless liquid |
| Specific gravity    | 1.31 g/ml              |
| Solubility in water | Soluble                |
|                     |                        |

printed a reference about the E-84 performance of various wood species, USDA Ag Book #72, "Wood Handbook". A table in that book reported as follows:

| <u>Species</u> | E-84 Fame Spread |
|----------------|------------------|
| White Spruce   | 65               |
| Douglas fir    | 70-100           |
| Lodgepole Pine | 65-110           |
| Red Oak        | 100              |

Typical flame-retardant loadings to achieve various international burn test ratings are summarized below for medium density fiberboard (MDF) products produced from pin species. Applicable flame-retardant loadings require for other species and products may vary.

## **Application Methods**

**Ulterion® APS** is typically used to flame-retard cellulosic products due to its efficiency in modifying the burning decomposition of cellulosic materials. The recommended amounts of **Ulterion® APS** to be used in initial evaluations of different cellulosic products are:

| Paper    | 20% soli <mark>ds b</mark> y weight |  |
|----------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Textiles | 10-15% solids by weight             |  |
| Timber   | 40 kg/m <sup>3</sup> solids         |  |

Proper formulation of manufactured wood products can provide for high internal bond strengths and other properties capable of passing existing product requirements. Flame retardant loadings required for a particular application need to be established for each product - wood species vary in flammability, as shown in the USDA data below. The USDA

#### **Typical MDF Product Analysis**

| Burn Test     | Typical<br>product<br>analysis %<br>Flame-<br>retardant | Typical on<br>dry fiber, %<br>Flame-<br>Retardant |
|---------------|---|---|
| NFP 92-501    | 3.1   | 3.8   |
| MI, Face Core | 1.9   | 2.2   |
| UL 726 Class  | 2.3   | 2.8   |
| I, Face Core  | 1.3   | 1.5   |
| BS 476 Part   | 1.6   |   |
| 7, Face Core  | 1.3   | 1.5   |

A typical Formulation may include 5-6% binder, 0.1-1% sizing agents (paraffin), 0.05% dyes, and other chemicals. The product analysis above includes 5-6% atmospheric moisture.

Jain Chem, Ltd. 200 Tanner Drive Taylors, SC 29687 Phone: (864) 609-0910 Fax: (864) 331-4264

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# TECHNICAL BULLETIN ULTERION® APS FLAME RETARDANT



# **Handling / Storage Stability**

Keep from freezing. Store in cool, dry area i.e., 70-80°F. Keep away from high heat to retain a six-month shelf life.

#### **Product Safety**

**Ulterion® APS** is a non-hazardous liquid. As with all industrial chemicals, basic handling precautions are recommended. Avoid skin contact. Avoid mist inhalation or eye contact. Wear protective clothing and goggles if there is a chance of exposure. Prolonged skid contact may produce dermal reactions, especially under wet conditions.

When considering the use of *Ulterion*® brand products, please refer to the latest Safety Data Sheets (SDS). If a SDS for this product is required, please contact your **Jain Chem Representative**.

Jain Chem, Ltd. 200 Tanner Drive Taylors, SC 29687 Phone: (864) 609-0910 Fax: (864) 331-4264 www.jainchem.com www.ulterion.com

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